
BELGAUM.

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NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME XXI.

Area.—The area of the district has been reduced from 4,656 to 4,649 square miles to accord with the measurement of the Survey carried out in 1880-1896. The taluka variations are:—

Athni	...	...	+ 30
Belgāum	...	...	- 19
Chikodi	...	...	- 4
Gokāk	...	...	+ 1
Sampgāon	...	...	- 15
			—
Total	...	...	- 7

Recent Surveys.—The Revision Survey of which the rates were introduced between 1880-1896, showed an increase in the total culturable area of 28,046 acres. By the revised settlement the total assessment on the Government occupied land was raised by Rs. 2,35,171 from Rs. 8,53,949 to Rs. 10,89,120 equal to an increase of 28 per cent. The taluka variations are shown below:—

Athni	...	+ 28,786 = 24	per cent.
Belgāum	...	+ 25,092 = 23	„
Chikodi	...	+ 40,340 = 26	„
Gokāk	...	+ 28,188 = 28	„
Khānāpur	...	+ 21,399 = 24	„
Parasgad	...	+ 39,846 = 32	„
Sampgāon	...	+ 54,222 = 28	„
		—	
Total	...	+ 2,35,171 = 28	per cent.

The rates now in force and other details of assessments, dates, &c., are given in Table XV.

The cultivated area by táluka shown in the revenue accounts for 1902-03 is :—

Táluka.	Area in acres.	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Athni ...	455,319	...
Belgāum ...	198,663	4,268
Chikodi ...	441,244	18,480
Gokāk ...	335,111	13,384
Khānāpur ...	155,432	3,479
Parasgad ...	336,481	791
Sampgāon ...	223,418	5,296
Total ...	2,145,668	45,698

Additional means of Communication.—The West Deccan Section of the Southern Marātha Railway crossing the district from north to south was opened in the year 1887. The line passes through the Khānāpur, Belgāum, Chikodi, Gokāk and Athni Tālukas. At Londa, the West Deccan Section connects with the lines to Bangalore and Marmagāo. In 1902-03 there were 416 miles of metalled road and 540 miles of road suitable for fair weather traffic in the district. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows :—

Name of work.	Service Head.	Cost. Rs.	Year of completion.
Gokāk Canal, 1st section, and storage works.	Provincial Irrigation.	10,93,468	1897
New Court House for the District Judge at Belgāum.	Provincial Civil ...	50,171	1887-88
Road from Belgāum to Vengurla <i>via</i> the Parpoli Ghāt at Amboli, 72 miles.	Do. ...	13,96,954	1874-75
Bridge over the Panchganga River at Uchgaon in mile 143 of the Poona-Bangalore Road.	Do. ...	2,96,169	Do.
Poona-Bangalore Road in the Belgāum District, 89 miles.	Do. ...	57,346	1876-77

Name of work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
		Rs.	
Road from Belgāum to Panchgaon, 54 miles. Section of the road from Belgāum to Bāgalkot.	Provincial Civil ...	2,19,756	1877-78
Krishna Bridge at Udgaon.	Do. ...	4,46,782	1879-80
Road from Sankeshvar to Gad-Hinglaj, 9 miles.	Do. ...	69,851	1880-81
Road from Belgāum to Koskop Section of the road from Belgāum to Bāgalkot, 43 miles.	Do. ...	95,016	1883-84
Road from Nipāni to Dājipur at the head of Phonda Ghāt, 40 miles.	Do. ...	1,87,461	1885-86
Road from Hukeri to Gokāk, 18 miles.	Provincial Civil (new Local).	1,83,673	1890-91
Road from Gokāk to Nargund (in the Dhār-wār District), 45 miles, to the boundary of the Belgāum District.	Do. ...	4,03,985	1893-94
Road from Arbhavi to Nargund in the Dhār-wār District, 48 miles (to the boundary of the Belgāum District).	Incorporated of Local Civil.	48,304	1876-77
Do. do. ...	Do. ...	68,577	1877-78
Road from Bāgevādi to Bail-Hongal, 15½ miles.	Do. ..	86,902	1892-93
Road from Kudchi to Terdal, 10½ miles (in British territory).	Do. ...	66,858	1899-1900
Infantry Barracks at Belgāum.	Imperial Military.	7,30,616	1874-75
Artillery Barracks at Belgāum.	Do. ...	5,63,540	Do.

Factories.—There is a cotton mill in the district situated at Gokāk Falls with 2,063 operatives. The number of spindles in 1902 was 69,352 and the paid up capital Rs. 30,00,000.

Famine.—In 1891-92 there was slight scarcity in Belgāum which was easily tided over without recourse to elaborate measure of relief. Famine occurred in 1896-97, mainly due to failure of crops from the

want of seasonable rain. The area affected was 1,642 square miles. Relief works were opened and continued for 14 months. The maximum number of persons receiving relief reached 20,083 in September. In 1899-1900 the rains again failed and the district suffered from scarcity. The area affected was 1,642 square miles, and the crop outturn only 50 per cent. of normal. Relief works were opened, the workers numbering 1,538, and were continued till October 1902 with two intermediate breaks. The maximum daily average number relieved was 4,677, the number in receipt of gratuitous relief being a little over 1,000. Special relief was also given to weavers in their own craft during the famine. The death-rate in the district was 42·81 per mille. The total number of deaths from all causes on relief works was 25 of which 10 were due to dysentery and diarrhoea and 12 to cholera. The percentage proportion of sexes and children among the relief workers in the district was 34 men, 44 women and 22 children. The average wage per worker unit was Re. 0-1-7. In 1900-01 the same area was again affected. The highest number in aid of relief on this occasion was 26,922 in August, 5,876 being gratuitously relieved. The death-rate per mille was 52·69. In 1901-02 scarcity again occurred, the area affected being 1,152 square miles. The maximum number on relief works was 6,358 and 3,628 were gratuitously relieved. The death-rate was 64·26 per mille. (For further details see Table XIII.)

Plague.—The first case occurred on the 21st of October 1897 in Kagwad village, the source of infection being probably an imported case from Sātāra. The city of Belgāum was soon attacked and the epidemic spread to Khānāpur in January 1898, and soon after to the rest of the district. The deaths in the district up to the end of 1903-04 numbered over 139,000 or 14 per cent. of the total population. The district has suffered very severely since 1901:—

Year.	IMPORTED.		INDIGENOUS.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-97	2	1	...	...
1897-98	50	48	1,714	1,421
1898-99	178	145	23,667	17,718
1899-00	135	107	15,922	11,654
1900-01	36	31	9,984	7,081
1901-02	101	89	49,923	37,582
1902-03	76	74	41,484	31,285
1903-04	29	22	43,641	33,089
Total	607	517	186,335	139,830

Table I.
Area and Population.

Taluka and Mahal.	Area in acres.	Number of		Population in 1901.					Number of occupied houses.	No. of persons per square mile.	Population in 1891.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.			Total.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Athni ...	522,118	1	82	113,077	56,839	56,238	11,107	101,970	23,806	139	123,438	61,479	61,959
Belgaum ...	411,990	1	112	105,528	54,059	51,469	36,878	68,650	17,844	214	112,070	57,948	54,122
Do. Chandgad Petha.		...	89	32,034	15,923	16,111	...	32,034	6,168		35,080	17,625	17,455
Chikodi ...	535,174	1	96	186,400	95,445	90,955	11,632	174,768	37,731	364	176,787	90,117	86,670
Do. Hukeri Petha.		1	114	118,149	60,296	57,853	4,556	113,593	23,212		118,518	60,202	58,316
Gokak ...	429,804	1	113	116,127	58,327	57,800	9,860	106,267	23,218	173	118,556	59,870	58,686
Khanapur ...	405,070	...	217	81,902	41,552	40,350	...	81,902	15,233	129	85,596	43,553	42,043
Parasgad ...	409,537	1	73	67,696	33,450	34,246	9,525	58,171	12,949	169	65,208	32,399	32,809
Do. Murgod Petha.		...	51	40,615	20,239	20,376	...	40,615	7,962		45,376	22,605	22,771
Sampgaon ...	261,784	...	123	132,448	66,343	66,105	...	132,448	23,767	324	132,632	66,087	66,545
Total ...	2,975,477 or 4,649 sq. miles,	6	1,070	993,976	502,473	491,503	83,558	910,418	191,890	214	1,013,261	511,885	501,376

NOTE.—The figures in columns 2 to 4 are those shown in the census of 1901.

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.*										
	Normal Mean.†	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0 06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February	0 03	0 35	0 17	...	...	0 5	...	...	0 1	...	...
March	0 49	1 79	0 45	0 4	...	1 53	0 15	...	0 26	0 26	...
April	2 05	0 52	2 76	2 49	1 46	3 45	3 22	1 36	5 27	0 58	0 21
May	2 73	1 14	0 31	2 13	4 54	3 34	0 90	1 15	3 39	1 93	4 0
June	9 32	9 42	8 90	16 24	5 89	9 30	9 15	10 32	9 60	9 73	5 68
July	15 37	21 78	10 32	21 97	14 76	16 49	4 11	20 29	11 81	15 31	22 47
August	9 15	6 78	9 94	15 18	11 14	3 0	1 88	24 71	9 40	3 25	4 88
September	4 05	1 69	4 66	1 33	4 93	10 45	8 1	0 88	9 38	3 87	3 29
October	5 09	3 71	7 23	1 73	2 56	3 89	1 21	4 26	6 33	8 23	2 83
November	1 33	1 1	2 35	1 2	...	1 2	...	0 3	0 33	2 65	0 25
December	0 24	...	...	1 57	...	0 27	...	...	0 18	6 5	0 29
Total	49 91	48 19	47 9	63 70	45 28	52 79	28 63	63 50	55 96	51 86	43 90

Part B—By Talukas.

Athni	24 7	20 04	26 51	14 60	23 51	26 22	19 24	11 92	17 84	31 38	24 57
Belgāum	51 49	48 19	47 09	63 70	45 23	52 79	28 63	63 50	55 96	51 86	43 90
Do. Chāndgad Petha	107 26	108 38	90 29	151 75	101 44	103 51	63 13	150 33	113 30	97 68	97 51
Chikodi	29 28	32 67	37 10	31 05	32 25	42 12	17 41	29 04	26 89	29 12	27 3
Do. Hukeri Petha	26 79	22 88	28 69	21 03	25 01	40 22	14 63	20 97	22 79	28 51	26 67
Gokāk	26 72	22 50	30 55	14 67	31 35	26 83	14 98	19 55	22 87	30 3	21 39
Khānāpur	67 27	68 79	63 41	94 62	68 58	72 04	40 89	97 21	63 17	77 51	67 57
Parasgad (Saundatti)	24 78	21 89	19 67	16 74	24 26	29 02	23 62	16 30	25 47	25 95	29 80
Do. Murgod Petha	26 64	23 25	28 66	17 83	24 09	32 35	14 27	18 67	19 10	26 33	26 95
Sampgāon	29 15	25 82	23 67	26 20	39 39	35 04	20 59	33 62	32 69	30 5	27 24

* At the District Head-quarters in Part A and Taluka Head-quarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A and for 11 years ending 1892 in Part B.

Table III.
Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	87	54	98	64	77	65	85	54
1895 ...	88	55	101	63	82	65	86	57
1896 ...	86	52	102	66	79	66	90	57
1897 ...	90	55	104	65	84	66	86	54
1898 ...	90	50	100	65	80	65	85	54
1899 ...	85	48	99	63	84	64	88	56
1900 ...	89	50	102	64	83	66	87	57
1901 ...	91	51	96	65	80	66	85	53
1902 ...	89	54	98	66	89	65	84	53
1903 ...	86	53	100	66	83	65	85	50

Table IV.
Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Athni ...	11,588	11,186	10,416	11,107	5,837	5,466	5,037	5,486	5,751	5,720	5,379	5,621
Belgaum ...	38,512	32,697	40,737	36,878	21,064	17,976	22,137	19,627	17,448	14,721	18,600	17,251
Gokak ...	12,612	10,307	12,106	9,860	6,351	5,129	6,122	4,825	6,261	5,178	5,984	5,035
Nipani ...	9,371	9,777	11,728	11,632	4,726	5,063	6,301	6,093	4,645	4,714	5,427	5,529
Saundatti. Yel- lamma ...	8,180	7,133	8,930	9,525	4,072	3,446	4,347	4,607	4,108	3,687	4,583	4,918
Yamkanmardi ...	5,296	...	...	4,556	2,674	...	...	2,238	2,622	...	...	2,318
Total ...	85,559	71,100	83,917	83,558	44,724	37,080	43,944	42,876	40,835	34,020	39,973	40,632

Table V.
Religion and Education (Census 1901).

Taluka and Mahal.	Religion.					Education.	
	Hindu.	Musalmán.	Jain.	Christian.	Other.	Number of Persons	
						able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Athni ...	88,723	11,801	12,538	8	7	5,249	276
Belgáum ...	87,869	11,246	2,533	3,781	99	8,821	3,100
Do. Chándgad Petha.	30,853	665	54	462	...	1,018	43
Chikodi ...	152,795	12,311	21,287	7	...	10,045	234
Do. Hukeri Petha.	102,694	9,429	5,976	50	...	5,669	144
Gokák ...	105,697	7,771	2,610	46	3	3,754	242
Khánápur ...	71,657	5,500	2,104	2,639	2	3,457	230
Parasgad ...	61,333	5,812	545	6	...	4,773	211
Do. Murgod Petha.	37,595	2,386	631	3	...	2,066	56
Sampgāon ...	117,344	11,468	3,558	78	...	6,031	135
Total ...	856,560	78,389	51,836	7,080	111	50,883	4,671

Table VI.

Caste, Tribe or Race (Census 1901).

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Taluka.										District Total.
	Athni.	Bel-gaum.	Chandgad Petha.	Chikodi.	Hukeri Petha.	Gokak.	Khanapur.	Parasgad.	Murgod Mahal.	Sampgaon.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<i>Hindu.</i>											
Berad, Bedar or Talwar ...	3,087	4,497	777	1,179	8,038	9,887	1,888	3,741	4,781	10,211	48,086
Brähman ...	5,490	5,103	1,425	5,896	4,053	2,808	2,456	2,018	977	1,943	32,199
Deshasth ...	4,500	2,863	187	4,777	3,404	2,315	877	1,821	782	1,783	23,309
Dhangar or Kurub ...	9,903	1,775	484	11,222	4,143	15,554	1,113	11,387	5,228	11,718	72,527
Hanabaru ...	34	2,011	769	3,905	3,441	998	1,433	164	551	1,159	14,515
Lingayat ...	32,760	14,901	1,936	57,362	47,418	38,711	10,347	24,212	17,278	58,728	303,653
Ayya or Jangam ...	1,537	1,381	39	1,636	2,777	3,038	1,257	2,572	1,778	7,611	23,626
Banjig ...	4,993	1,834	1,212	9,655	7,962	4,093	3,221	3,687	1,180	1,722	39,539
Hugar or Malgar ...	2,848	51	...	2,632	169	2,212	1	365	724	1,859	10,861
Pancham Sali ...	15,631	7,898	45	17,494	25,753	20,659	4,893	12,365	9,545	39,460	153,743
Mahar or Holia ...	6,893	4,994	2,401	14,382	8,132	3,207	4,100	1,008	370	2,269	47,756
Mang or Madig ...	2,804	1,001	137	3,247	2,527	3,859	564	2,077	1,606	4,422	22,244
Marathg ...	16,122	39,460	18,577	34,018	13,078	5,176	41,762	3,290	716	10,093	182,292
Kunbi ...	9,485	33,038	17,636	21,779	7,651	1,867	35,992	1,846	212	2,381	131,887
Proper ...	6,627	5,628	919	8,859	4,438	3,142	4,364	1,439	504	7,482	43,402
Panchal ...	1,863	1,094	15	2,812	1,694	1,977	513	1,527	702	3,026	15,223
Uppar ...	393	122	...	797	207	8,951	38	2,467	433	993	14,401
Chaturtha (Jain) ...	11,074	1,027	31	14,292	4,313	1,840	648	337	404	2,130	36,096
Pancham (Do.) ...	1,085	1,014	...	4,567	1,150	519	1,265	64	118	1,135	10,917
Sheikh (Musalman) ...	9,836	8,730	518	10,233	7,056	6,058	4,290	4,245	1,900	8,991	61,857

Table VII.
Distribution of Land and Crops.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which Statistics are available ...	1,562,066	2,819,176	2,812,472	2,824,714
Not available for cultivation ...	381,433	623,618	617,685	619,164
A. Forest Lands ...	381,433	441,935	431,598	431,824
B. Other ...	Not available.	181,683	186,087	187,340
Available for cultivation ...	1,180,633	2,195,558	2,194,787	2,205,550
A. Unoccupied ...	106,714	112,681	68,126	68,700
B. Occupied ...	1,073,919	2,082,877	2,126,661	2,136,850
(1) Current fallows ...	202,796	336,354	584,473	458,238
(2) Net area cropped during the year.	871,123	1,746,523	1,542,188	1,678,612
A. Irrigated—				
by Canals ...		3,338	6,263	8,277
by Wells and Tanks ...		40,803	37,104	39,030
by other sources ...			5,912	5,955
B. Unirrigated ...		1,702,382	1,492,904	1,625,350
<i>Crops.</i>				
Cereals ...	683,308	1,293,503	1,128,244	1,198,979
Jowāri ...	406,594	747,876	599,776	656,496
Bājri ...	66,193	145,678	211,800	205,503
Paddy ...	67,348	112,897	112,221	112,082
Wheat ...	44,396	114,062	49,216	81,314
Kodra or Harik ...	3,886	38	36	63
Nāchni, Nāgli or Rāgi ...	33,204	51,800	43,360	41,222
Other cereals ...	61,687	121,152	111,835	102,299
Pulses ...	102,819	192,899	195,757	215,857
Tur ...	38,502	57,272	71,648	73,765
Gram ...	25,713	52,629	18,135	32,793
Other pulses ...	38,604	82,998	105,974	109,299
Tobacco ...	6,212	26,311	23,848	30,593
Sugarcane ...	4,443	11,016	6,433	8,571
Oil-seeds (not forest) ...	33,889	70,390	30,688	57,019
Sesamum (Til) ...	6,607	2,570	5,241	8,240
Linseed ...	632	1,930	599	1,468
Other oil-seeds ...	26,650	65,890	24,848	47,311
Fibres ...	104,955	149,210	154,030	167,967
Cotton ...	103,236	143,875	148,253	158,948
Other fibres ...	1,719	5,335	5,777	9,019
Orchard and Garden produce ...	3,226	9,512	11,595	10,949
Condiments and Spices ...	9,457	21,178	19,498	20,103
Dyes (not forest) ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Starches ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ...	81	51	7	5
Miscellaneous ...	.....	14	29	26
Total Crop ...	948,390	1,774,084	1,570,179	1,710,069
Less area twice cropped ...	77,267	27,561	27,991	31,457
Actual area cropped ...	871,123	1,746,523	1,542,188	1,678,612

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include Maize, Rāle-Kāng and Vari.
The principal crops raised by irrigation (1902-03) are: rice, 10,732, sugarcane, 8,553 acres, and nonfood crops, 8,725 acres.

Table VIII.
Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.
1	2	3	4
	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—			
Plough Cattle ...	212,153	207,844	166,788
Bulls for breeding purposes ...		2,302	812
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ...			
Milch Cattle ...	156,537	10,584	5,390
Young Stock ...	...	186,125	140,244
		148,829	111,687
Total Cattle ...	368,690	555,684	424,921
Others—			
Horses or Ponies ...	5,845	7,352	4,807
Sheep ...	159,868	217,493	150,643
Goats ...		83,128	87,748
Camels ...	...	...	21
Mules ...	...	...	...
Donkeys ...	3,176	...	2,728
Total ...	168,889	307,973	245,947
Ploughs ...	59,414	68,328	64,408
Carts ...	21,320	28,803	30,556

Table IX.

Sources of Water-supply during the Year 1902-03.

Tāluka.	Number of Wells for		Number of Tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Blegāum ...	379	3,501	151	216	28	144
Chikodi ...	6,532	1,415	14	103	94	23
Athni ...	2,673	862	...	34	6	59
Gokāk ...	1,924	531	1	46	1	1
Parasgad ...	347	650	6	148	...	...
Samptgāon ...	681	819	368	169	12	53
Khanāpur ...	249	963	600	99	36	100
Total ...	12,785	8,741	1,140	815	177	380

Table X.
Irrigation Works.

Particulars.	Capital Outlay up to 1902-03.	1890-91			1900-01.			1902-03.		
		Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.	Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.	Area irrigated.	Re-ceipts.	Ex-pendi-ture.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
I—Works* for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept— <i>Minor.</i>										
1 Gadikeri Tank ...	12,986	337	1,987	199	337	1,987	2,840	337	1,987	356
2 Gokāk Canal, 1st section ...	13,49,436	3,848	10,406	4,422	10,508	31,839	8,451	13,389	42,584	10,336
II—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept ...	...	A 9,910	29,942	3,019	B 9,910	33,059	17,671	C 9,910	33,088	45,510

The area A, B, and C, was irrigated by 67 works.

NOTE.—No work was in existence in 1880-81.

* An area of 7,537 acres is estimated to be annually irrigable by these two works, commanding a culturable area of 17,627 acres in the district.

Table XI.
Tagāvi Advances, Collections and Outstanding Balances.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act, 1883.			Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884.		
	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding Balances.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding Balances.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893-94 ...	1,04,850	47,846	3,68,609	...	3,913	672
1894-95 ...	1,52,550	59,956	4,61,164	100	712	100
1895-96 ...	1,66,525	70,632	5,57,055	575	100	575
1896-97 ...	4,03,750	77,608	8,83,197	18,464	150	18,889
1897-98 ...	...	1,21,272	7,61,925	8,075	13,075	13,889
1898-99 ...	54,500	98,727	7,17,670	622	7,338	7,193
1899-00 ...	2,57,020	69,204	9,05,486	69,084	359	75,917
1900-01 ...	1,90,500	62,796	10,33,190	1,17,073	17,279	1,71,361
1901-02 ...	99,240	60,574	10,71,818	85,822	40,087	2,02,956
1902-03 ...	28,500	66,059	10,34,259	57,968	24,765	2,20,941

Table XII.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee and monthly wages (at District Head-quarters).

Year.*	Wheat.	Rice.	Bajri.	Jowari.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Sycc or Horse-keeper.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1894	17	10	21	21	11	15	15	15	6	8
1895	19	11	21	22	12	19	22	15	7	15
1896	17	14	19	25	12	14	14	14	7	8
1897	8	9	10	10	12	14	14	14	6	8
1898	11	13	18	18	11	14	14	14	6	8
1899	15	13	21	22	12	14	14	14	6	8
1900	7	8	9	10	11	14	14	14	6	8
1901	7	9	12	13	11	14	14	14	6	8
1902	9	13	17	19	12	14	14	14	6	8
1903	15	14	22	27	14	14	14	14	6	8

* Prices during the last fortnight of March.

Table XIII.

Famines of 1896-97 and 1899-1902.

Particulars.	1896-97.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-1902.
1	2	3	4	5
1 Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year	Number. 7,858	Number. 2,000	Number. 12,617	Number. 4,083
2 Mortality—				
(1) Normal	28,488	32,456	32,456	32,456
(2) Number of deaths over normal	12,540	10,895	19,785	31,359
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year	41,028	43,351	52,241	63,815
3 Relief works pertaining to—				
(1) Roads	8	2	10	1
(2) Village Tanks	1	...	...	...
4 Poor-houses	...	...	...	...
5 Loss of cattle	27,006	58,487	56,416	...
6 Expenditure—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) By Government	4,44,967	62,191	2,55,337	1,39,668
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable funds...	30,890		Rs. 52,315	
7 Advances and Remissions granted—				
(a) Tagāvi advances	4,35,089		8,69,531	
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue			1,53,288	
(c) Remissions of Tagāvi advances			29,652	

Table XIV.

Forest Statistics.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-1901.	1902-1903.
1	2	3	4	5
1. Area—	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
Reserved ...	334	495	667	667
Protected ...	262	197	11	11
Total ...	596	692	678	678*
2. Chief Products—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(1) Timber ...	} 52,629	28,829	17,693	23,735
(2) Firewood and charcoal...		2,32,261	2,28,182	1,85,288
(3) Bamboos ...		5,341	4,798	3,818
(4) Grazing and fodder grass.		24,306	13,035	17,284
(5) Minor produce ...		90,838	16,334	6,915
3. Receipts ...	95,376	3,83,782	2,92,872	2,42,144
4. Expenditure ...	36,025	1,68,399	1,69,086	1,54,452
5. Area of plantations—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Regular ...	...	179	184	184
Cultural ...	...	1,003	206	206

* Includes 51 square miles of fodder reserve and pasture land under the Revenue Department.