PREFACE
ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEMBERS
LIST OF STAFF MEMBERS
CHAPTER I—GENERAL

viii

Page 1-70

(The figures in brackets are respective page numbers).

General introduction (1) Origin of name (2) Location (2) Area and population (2-3) History of the district (3-4) Territorial changes (5-7) Topography (7-8) Western fringes (8) Northern belt (8-9) Central belt (9) Southern belt (9-10) Hills (10-11) Minor spurs (11-12) Detached hills (12-13) Rivers (13) The Krishna (14) The Ghataprabha (15) The Malaprabha (15-16) The Markandeya (16) Dudhganga (16) The Mahadayi (16-17) The Taruva (17) The Hirehalla (17) The Ballarayanala (17) The Hiranyakeshi (17) The Vedaganga (18) The Agrani (18) Geology (18-21) Tertiary deposits (21-22) Alluvial basin (22) Ground water (22-23) Minerals and Ores (23) Iron ore (23) Manganese (23-25) Bauxite (25-27) Clay deposit (27-28) Limestone (29) Hankon (29) Ochre (29-31) Quartzite (30) Native Copper (30) Building stones (30-31) Gold (30) Moulding Gold (31-32) Flora (32) Moist Vegetation (32-35) Dry Forests (35-36) Fauna (36-41) Forests (41-42) Area of Forests (42) Loss of Forests Areas (42) Exploitation of Forests (42-44) Afforestation (44-45) Forest Development Fund Scheme (45) Drought Prone Area Programme (45) Integrated Western Ghat Development (45) National Rural Employment Programme (45-46) Special Component Plan (46) Social Forestry (46) Forest Protection (47) Forest Privileges (47-48) Wild Life Protection Act (48) Forest Industries Corporation (48) Forest Plantation Corporation (48) Sanctuaries (49) Minor Forest Produce (49) Climate (49-50) Rainfall (50) Temperature (50-51) Humidity (51) Cloudiness (51-52) Winds (52) Ecology and Environment (52-53) Tables (54-70).

Ed: BS Satyanarayana and K Rajashekhar

Page No. 71-159

# CHAPTER II—HISTORY

Introduction (71) Puranic Associations (72) Pre-history (72-76) Shatavahanas (76-77) The Bhojas (77-78) The Kadambas (78-82) The Chalukyas of Badami (82-84) The Rashtrakutas (84-85) The Chalukyas of Kalvana (85-88) The Kalachuris (88 89) The Bhaisas (89-90) The Rattas (90-93) The Goa Kadambas (93-96) The Shilaharas of Kolhapur (96-97) The Seunas (97-99) The Vijayanagara Empire (99-101) Delhi Sultans (101) The Bahmanis (101-104) The Adilshahis of Bijapur (104-11)The Mughuls (111-13) Shivaji and the Marathas (113-17) Belavadi Mallavva (117-18) The Savanur Nawab (118-19) Kolhapur Chatrapatis (119-23) The Patwardhans (123-25) Haider and Tipu (125-26) Fall of the Peshwas (126-27) Dhondji Wagh (127-28)Kittur Desagati (128-29) Channamma's Resistance (129-30) Ramdurg State (130-31) Siddhojirao of Nipani (131-32) Gadkari Revolt (132) 1857-58 Uprisings (133-34) Rise of Nationalism (134) Beginnings of Congress (134-35) Tilak's visit (136) Swadeshi movement (136-37) Communal Controversies (137-39) Home Rule League (139-40) Gandhian Era (140-43) Belgaum Congress (143-44) Mass Base (144-45) Civil Disobedience (145-48) The Movement Again (148-49) Harijan Work (149) Elections (149-50) Quit India (150-52) First Reaction (152) Underground Batches (152-57) Merger of Princely States (157) Unification movement (157-59).

Ed: Suryanath U Kamath

#### CHAPTER III—PEOPLE

160-261

Growth of population (160-62) Density of population (162-63) Houses and households (163-64) Drift in population (164-70) Sex Ratio (170) Age Distribution (170-71) Age of Marriage (171-73) Rural Population (174-76) Urban Population (176-77) SC and ST (177-81) Languages (181-82) Dialects of Kannada (182-83) Religions (183) Hinduism (184-89) Mathas (189-94) Islam (194-95) Christianity (195-96) Tribes

and Castes (196-227) Social life (228-29) Marriage (229-32) Funeral Rites (232-34) Home Life (235-38) Festivals (238-43) Jatras (243) Gallantry (243-56) Sports, Games and Recreation (256-57) Youth Services and Sports (257-58) Vyayam Shalas (259) Rural Pastime (259-60) Eminent Sportsmen (260-61).

Ed: SN Ramachandraiah and RG Kulkarni

#### CHAPTER IV—AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

262-327

Introduction (262.64) Agricultural Population (264) Land Utilization (264-66) Land Holdings (266) Agricultural Zones and Soils (266-69) Soil Conservation (269-70) Dry Land Development Project (270-71) Crops near Rain Gauge Stations (271-73) Cropping Pattern (273) Jowar, Paddy, Wheat, Groundnut, Sugarcane, Cotton, Tobacco (273-76) Research Stations (276-79) Seed Farms (279-81) Manures and Fertilizers (281-83) Plant Protection (283) Agricultural Implements (283-85) Integrated Rural Development Programme (285-86) Western Ghats Development Programme (286) DPAP (286-87) CADA (287-89) IAAP (289) HYVP (289-90) Developmental Programmes (290-92) Agricultural Extension Services (292-93) Irrigation (293-94) Irrigation under British (294-96) After Independence (296) Malaprabha Project (296-97) Ghataprabha Project Proposed Projects (299.300) Minor Irrigation Works Horticulture (303-04) (300-03)ARDC (304-05)Development Programmes (307-09) Animal Husbandry Breeds (309) Livestock Population (310) Veterinary Institutions (310-12) Animal Diseases (312-14) Key Village Scheme (314-15) Poultry Farming (315-16) Sheep Rearing (316) KCMPF (316-17) Belgaum Dairy (317-19) Fisheries (319) Fish Fauna (319-22) Famines (322-26) Floods (326-27)

Ed: S N Raju and M Chandrashekhar

# CHAPTER V-INDUSTRIES

328-368

Old time industries (328-30) After 1885 (330-33) Power Generation (333-38) Industrial Co-operatives (338) Large and Medium Scale Industries (338) Gokak Mills (338-40) India Aluminium Company (340) Ugar Sugar Works (340-41) Remco Hydraulics (341) Arun Engineering Works (341) Malaprabha Co-operative Sugar Factory (341) Hiranyakeshi Sahakari Sakkare Karkhane (342) Ashok Iron Works (342) Dudhganga Krishna Sahakari Sakkare Karkhane (342) Mahant Oil Industries (343) Patson Structural India (343) Raybag Sahakari Sakkare Karkhane (343-44) Gogte Textiles (344) Ghataprabha Sahakari Sakkare Karkhane (344-45) Belgaum

Co-operative Spinning Mills (345) BTP Structural India (345) Small Scale Industries (345-46) Agro-based Industries (346-48) Forest-based Industries (348) Mineral-based Industries (348) Chemical-based Industries (349) Building Materials and Ceramics (349) Cement Industries (349) Manufacture of Tiles (350) Sericulture (350) Engineering Industry (350) Textile-based Industries (351)Leather-based Industries (351) Miscellaneous Industries (351-53) Industrial Estate (353-54) Training Institutions (354-56) Handlooms (356-57) Financial Assistance (357-58) Cottage Industries (358-63) Other Cottage Industries (363-64) Khadi and Village Industries (364-66) Khadi Gramodyoga Sangh (367-68).

Ed: H M Rangegowda

#### CHAPTER VI—BANKING, TRADE AND COMMERCE

369-431

Banking and Finance (369) Earlier Relief Measures (369-70) Money Lending (370-71) Finance Corporations (371-72) Rural Indebtedness (372-73) Commercial Banking (373-75) Malaprabha Grameena Bank (375-76) Deposits Mobilisation (376-78) Land Bank Scheme (379) DRI Scheme (379) Karnataka Debt Relief Act (379-80) Abolition of Bonded Labour (380) Insurance (380) LIC (380-81) KGID (381) Asha Kiran (381) State Lottery (382) National Savings (382-83) Coinage and Currency (383-85) Co-operative Movement (385-88) Agricultural Credit (388) Growth of Co-operative Movement (386-90) DCC Bank (390-91) Industrial Co-operative Bank (392) Agricultural Credit Societies (392-94) Farmers Service Societies (394) ARD Banks (394-26) Industrial Co-operatives (396-98) Co-operative Sugar Factories (398-400) Co-operative Spinning Mills (400-01) Marketing Societies (401-03) State Tobacco Marketing and Processing Society (403-04) New Agricultural Credit Societies (404-06) Dairy Development Societies (406-07) Live Stock Societies (407-08) Societies (408) Lift Irrigation Societies Farming (408-09)Consumer Co-operatives (409-11) Housing Societies (411-13) Labour Societies (413) Grain Banks (413-14) Transport Co-operative Societies (414) Other Cooperatives (414-15) Trade and Commerce (415-18) Trading in Earlier Centuries (418) Trade Centres (418-19) Imports and Exports (419-20) Employment in Trade and Commerce (420) Trade Associations (420-22) Regulated Markets (422-23) Notified Commodities (423-24) Market Functionaries (424-26) State Trading (427-28) Warehousing and Godowns (428) Weights and Measures (429) Fairs and Shandies (430-31).

Ed: M B Patil and G Bhanudas

## CHAPTER VII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

432-463

Introduction (432-37) Expenditure on Roads (437) Rural Communication Programme (438) Maintenance of Roads (438-41) Bridges (441-42) Toll on Bridges (442-43) Ferries (443-44) Public Conveyance (444-49) Goods Transport (449-50) R T O (450-53) Road Accidents (453-54) Railways (454-56) Air Transport (456-57) Rest Houses (458) Post and Telegraphs (459-61) Telecommunication (461-63) Radio and Television (463).

Ed: R Madhwaraj

### CHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS OCCUPATIONS

464-481

Introduction (464-95) Vibuti Making (465-66) Bangles (466-67) Sweet Meats (467) Leather Toys (467-68) Toys (468) Horn Articles (468-69) Agarbathis (469) Casting of Images (469-70) Gokak Toys (470-71) Rope Workers (471) Leather Craft (471-72) Basketry Work (472-73) Khadi Production (473) Lime Burning (473) Brick Making (473-74) Gold and Silver Smithy (474) Pith Working (474) Pottery (475) Tobacco Processing (475-76) Stone Images and Statues (476) Bidi Rolling (476-77) Stone Quarrying (477) Kambli Weaving (477) Tables (478-81).

Ed: S Lakshminarayana Setty

### CHAPTER IX-ECONOMIC TRENDS

482-552

Workers and Non-workers (482-84) Migration of Workers (484-86) Livlihood Classification (486-87) Wages (487-92) Minimum Wages (492-96) Employment (497-501) Prices (501-08) Wholesale Prices (508-11) Surveys (511) Village Survey (511-16) Socio-Economic Conditions in Kittur in 1793 (516) A Business Survey of LIC (516-17) Lead Bank Survey (517-18) Industrial Survey (518) District Income (519-20) Per-capita Income (520-22) Urbanisation (522-23) Level of Development (523-27) Development under Plans (527-35) Jayanti Villages (535) Growth Centres (536-37) DRDS (537-45) Land Army (545) Potentialities of Development (546-552).

Ed: A S Nagaraja

## CHAPTER X—GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

553-566

Introduction (553-59) After 1956 (559) Divisional Commissioner (559-60) Deputy Commissioner (560-62) Assistant Commissioner (562-63) Tahsildar (563-64) Block Development Officers (564) Revenue Inspector (564-65) Village Officer (565) Nada Kacheries (565) District Training Institute (565-66).

Ed: S A Jagannath

Page No. 567-597

# CHAPTER XI—REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

Land Revenue (567-70) Original Survey Settlement (570-71) First Revision Settlement (571-72) Second Revision Settlement (572-73) Revision Settlement of 1964 (563-74) Land Revenue Accounts (574-75) Patta Books (575) Annual Accounts (575-76) Jamabandi (576) Huzur Jamabandi (576-77) Realization of Land Revenue (577) Remissions (578) Remission Rule of 1966 (578-79) Tenure and Land Reforms (579-81) Radical Measures (581-82) Land Tribunals (582) Special Powers (582-84) Ceiling on Land Holdings (584) Plantation and other Special Cases (584) Water Rates (585) Taxes other than Land Revenue (585-92) Central Taxes (593-95) Tables (596-97).

Ed: Stephen Paul and BS Satyanarayana

#### CHAPTER XII—LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

598-623

Introduction (598-99) After 1956 (599-602) Administration of Justice (602-10) Police Administration (611-13) Civil Rights Enforcement Cell (613-14) Railway Police (614-16) Police Welfare (617-18) Homeguards (618-19) Jails and Lock-ups (619-21) District Legal Aid Committee (621) Lokayukta (622) Bar Associations (622-23).

Ed: R Madhwarai

# CHAPTER XIII—OTHER DEPARTMENTS AND PUBLIC UNDERTAKINGS

624-649

Agriculture (624-25) Animal Husbandry and Veterinary Services (625) Backward Classes and Minorities (625) CITB (626) CADA (626) Commercial Taxes (626-27) Co-operative Audit (627) Co-operative Department (627-28)DRDS (628) Drugs Control (628-29) Education Department (629) Electricity Board (629) Employment Exchange (630) Endowments (630) Excise (630-31) Fisheries (631) Food and Civil Supplies Corporation (631) Health and Family Welfare Services (632) Forest Department (632) Horticulture (633) Housing Board (633) Industries and Commerce (634) Information and Publicity (634) Insurance (634) Irrigation (635) Mines and Geology (636) Minor Irrigation (637) Kannada and Culture (637) Khadi and Labour (638) Land Village Industries (637)Acquisition and Rehabilitation (638-39) Land Army Corporation (639) Land Records (639) Local Audit (640) Marketing (640) Public Health Engineering (640-41) PWD (641-42) RTO (642) RTC (642-43) Sainik Welfare and Resettlement Board (643) Karnataka SC/ST Development Corporation (643-44) Sericulture (644) Small Industries Development Corporation (644) Small Industries Service Institute

(645) Statistics (645) Town Planning (645) Urban Water Supply and Drainage Board (646) Youth Services and Sports (646) Central Excise (646-47) Field Publicity (643) Income Tax (647-48) Linguistic Minorities Commission (648) Maratha Light Infantry Regiment (648) National Airports Authority (649) National Savings (649) Telegraphs (649).

Ed: H M Rangegowda

#### CHAPTER XIV—LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

650-693

Ancient Times (650-52) Modern period (652-55) Karnataka Municipalities Act 1964 (655-59) Belgaum City Corporation (659-71) Local Boards (671-73) DDC (673-74) TDB (674-77) Town Panchayats (677-78) Village Panchayats (678-80) After 1956 (680-81) Rural Water Supply (681-82) Housing (683-84) Town Planning (684-85) Slum Clearance (685-86) Improvement Board (686) Zilla Parishads and Mandal Panchayats (686-93)

Ed: M B Patil and S Devendra

## CHAPTER XV-EDUCATION AND CULTURE

694-744

Beginning of Modern Education (696-99) Basic Education (699) Literacy (699-700) After 1956 (700-02) Primary Education (702-03) Secondary Education (703-04) High Schools (704-05) SSLC Exam (705-06) Kendriya Vidyalaya (706) P U Education (707-09) Collegiate Education (709-11) Commerce Education (711-12) Medical Education (712-13) Legal Education (713-14) Technical Education (714-15) Adult Education (715-16) Sanskrit Education (716-17) Music Education (717-18) Libraries (718-20) Scouts and Guides (720) Literature and Culture (720-22) Dawn of Renaissance (722-24) Pre-Independence days (724-32) Contemporary Writers (732-35) Marathi Writers (735-36) Folk Composers (736-38) Folk Arts (738-40) Modern Stage (740-44).

Ed: T G Narasimha Moorthy and Lakshman Telgavi

# CHAPTER XVI—MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

745-777

Introduction (745-47) Public Health and Sanitation (747) Vital Statistics (747-48) Births and Deaths (748-49) Some Epidemic Diseases (749-54) Medical Institutions (754-70) Family Welfare (771-72) Health Extension Services (772) Maternal and Child Health Programme (772-74) Family Planning Association of India (774-76) Drugs Control (776) Indian Medical Association (776-77).

Ed: S N Ramachandraiah

#### CHAPTER XVII—OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

Page 778-813

Labour Welfare (778-79) Labour Welfare Fund (780) Trade Unions (780-85) ESI Scheme (785) Welfare of SCs (785-90) Karnataka SC and ST Development Corporation (790-93) Backward Classes and Minorities Development Corporation (793-94) Women and Children Welfare (794-96) Karnataka Children's Act 1964 (796-98) Reception Centre (798-99) Juvenile Service Bureau (799-800) District Shelter for Men (800-05) Welfare of the Handicapped (805 08) Pension to Freedom Fighters (808-09) Old-age Pension Scheme (809-10) Green Card Benifits (810) Prohibition (810-11) Public Trusts (811-12) Special Institutions (812-13).

Ed: S R Mylariah

# CHAPTER XVIII—PUBLIC LIFE AND SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

814-847

General Elections (816) General Elections 1957 (816-17) General Elections 1962 (817-18) General Elections 1967 (818) Mid-Term Poll (818-19) Legislative Assembly 1972 (819) Lok Sabha Eelections 1977 (820) Assembly Elections 1978 (820) Lok Sabha Elections 1980 (821) Assembly Elections 1983 (821-22) Mid-Term Poll 1984 (822-23) Assembly Elections 1985 (823) Zila Parishad Elections (823-24) Journalism (824-37) Voluntary Social Service Organizations (837-43) Lions Clubs (843-44) Rotary Clubs (844) Jaycees Clubs (844-45) Other Association (845-47).

Ed: S Lakshminarayana Setty

CHAPTER XIX—PLACES OF INTEREST (Placenames appear in alphabetical order)		848-958
Ed: S A Jagannath and A Lakshminarasim	han	
APPENDICES	• 1	960-964
Ed: Devarakonda Reddy		
LIST OF REVENUE VILLAGES		965-981
Ed: Devarakonda Reddy	w	
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	•	<b>9</b> 82-998
Ed: A S Nagaraja		
INDEX	•	999-1037
Ed: SN Ramachandraiah	÷	
ERRATA AND ADDENDA		1037-1040

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

- Plate i 1) Megundikolla 2) Yogikolla 3) Jamboti forest 4) Rock formation near Saundatti 5) Flat laterite hill near Hargapur 6) Fossil from Hidkal Dam site
  - ii 1) Gokak Falls 2) Vajrapoha Falls
  - 1) Markandeya River near Yogikolla
     2) Hiranyakshi near Sankeshwar
     3) Malaprabha near Asoga
     4) Krishna near Kudachi.
  - iv 1) Kedigevana at Nandikurli 2) Fauna near Umarani
     3) View from Handibadaganath 4) Sunflower crop 5) Agosa rose garden 6) Sonare flowers
  - v 1) Elephants 2) Deer 3) Lion-tailed langoor
    - 4) Crocodile 5) Cobra 6) King cobra
  - vi 1) Female peacock 2) Pelican 3) Large Egret 4) Storks 5) Ducks 6) Male peacock
  - vii 1) to 4) Finds from Vadgaon Madhavpur excavations
    5) Pre-historic painting on a pottery from Satti 6) Konnur
    Passage Chamber tomb.
  - viii 1) Seal on the Hooli Plates of Mangalesha 2) Inscription top from Mamadapur (Gokak) 3) Adilshahi Inscription from Torgal 4) Hooli Plates 5) Muragundi Plates 6) Belgaum Safa Mosque pillar inscription in Nagari and Persian
    - ix 1) Belgaum Fort 2) Ruins at Kittur 3) Saundatti fort 4) Nerli fort
    - x 1) Village Children 2) K. R. C. R. S. girls, Kittur
      - 3) Swing play 4) Gauli boy 5) Brahmin child
      - 6) Gauli child 7) Gauli Woman
    - xi 1) Kurubas 2) Nathapanthi Gosayis 3) Jangamas
      - 4) Kunbi woman 5) A peasant 6) A peasant woman
      - 7) A Lingayat old woman

- xii 1) The Veshagars 2) The Gigi troupe 3) Dollina Kaipettu troupe 4) Reciter of Tattvada Pada 5) Kani player
  6) and 7) The Lambanis.
- xiii 1) and 3) Village School rooms 2) Radhanata troupe
  4) Snake charmer 5) The Korava women 6) Durgamurgi player 7) Vaggayya of Mailara cult
- xiv 1) Gauli women 2) Gauli men 3) Kunbi women 4) Korava women
- xv 1) 2) and 2a) The devotees of Yellamma and the Jogatis
  3) Shop near Yellamma temple 4) Bangle selling at fair.
- 1) A wada at Chikodi
  2) Nipanikar's wada
  3) Wada,
  Ankali
  4) Former Palace, Ramdurg
  5) Wada at Shirangi
  6) Former wada at Chandargi now housing sports school
- xvii 1) Naviluteertha Dam 2) Hidkal Dam 3) Naviluteertha Gorge 4) Kolachi weir
- xviii 1) Rakaskop Reservoir 2) Reservoir, Halaki 3) Reservoir, Chachadi 4) Ghataprabha Canal across the Hiranyakeshi, Sultanpur 5) Borewell pump, Bisanalgaddi
  - xix 1) Milking buffalo 2) Tobacco 3) Levelling and cutting implements 4) and 5) Khillar bulls 6) Cattle fair
  - 1) Indal Aluminium Plant, Belgaum 2) Sankeshwar Sugar Factory 3) Doodhganga Krishna Sugar Factory, Chikodi (Nanadi)
  - 1) and 3) Gokak Mills 2) Balekundri Spinning Mill
    4) Gogte Textiles, Belgaum
  - 1) Hukeri Co-op Power Society 2) Sureban Farmers'
    Service Society 3) Dist. Co-op Union, Belgaum.
    4) Urban Bank, Gokak
- xxiii 1) Dist Central Co-op Bank 2) Khadi Gramodyog Sangh-Hudali 3) Maratha Co. op. Urban Bank 4) Karnataka Health Institute, Ghataprabha

- 1) Belgaum Gardener's Society's cold storage 2) APMC
   Belgaum 3) APMC, Nipani 4) State-Ware House,
   Belgaum.
- 1) Ferry across Krishna at Jugal
  2) Village cart
  3) Suspension Bridge, Gokak Falls
  4) Ghat Road
- 1) Bridge near Sutgatti
  2) Sankeshwar Bridge
  3) Bridge near Kudachi
  4) Railway Bridge, Kudachi
  5) Bridge near M K Hubli.
- 1) and 2) Gokak Chitragars at work 3) Their art 4) Blanket Weaving 5) Village smiths 6) Basket makers.
- 1) Village footwear seller 2) Twisting thread ropes,
  Dodwad 3) Rolling joss sticks 4) Wool twisting
  5) 'Kolhapur' chappals of Athani 6) Votive footwear in a temple 7) Dying leather chappals.
  - 1) Musical instrument maker, Chikodi 2), 4) and 5)
    Brazier's shop at Chikodi 3) Gold crown from Nidsoshi
    Matha.
  - 1) and 3) Courts at Belgaum 2) Deputy Commissioner's Office 4) Hindalga Jail.
  - 1) Belgaum Municipal Corporation Office
    2) Nipani Municipal Office
    3) Armoury in Chachadi
    Desai's Wada
    4) Wind Mill, Chikalgud
    5) Adilshahi fountain, Hukeri.
  - xxxii 1) Sankeshwar Municipal Office 2) Gogte Institute of Techology, Belgaum 3) Government Polytechnic, Belgaum 4) R L Law College, Belgaum
  - 1) Gogte Commerce College, main building 3) New building 2) Gogte Institute of Techology 4) R L Science Institute, all from Belgaum.
  - 1) Kendriya Vidyalaya, Belgaum 2) Sankeshwar S D High School 3) Beynon-Smith High School, Belgaum 4) Athani Siddeshwara Mofat Vachanalaya.

- 1) and 9) Products of Khanapur Pottery Institute
  2) Earthen Bulls (Mannettu) 3) Gokak Toy Tray
  4) Acrobats 5) Jatigars 6), 7) and 8) Paintings from a palanquin, Yadwad.
- 1) Wood work at Itagi Kalmeshwara Temple 2), 5) and 6) Paintings at Nipani Wada 4) Paintings at Satti temple 3) Antique jacket of Nipanikar Desai.
- 1) J N Medical College, Belgaum 2) J G Co-op Hospital, Ghataprabha 3) Ayurvedic College, Belgaum 4) District Hospital, Belgaum 5) Medical Research Centre, Belgaum.
- XXXVIII 1) Temple at Ramathirtha, Athani tq 2) Motif on Kottalgi Kotilingeshara temple 3) Khilegaon Basavanna temple 4) Vishnu from Telsang temple 5) Parshwanatha from Savadi 6) Mallaiah temple, Mangsuli 7) Vishnu from Satti.
- 1) Kamala basti, Belgaum 4) Basti opposite Kamala basti 2) Sculpture from the second basti 5) Floral motif from the Kamala basti ceiling 3) Parts of fallen temple in Belgaum fort 6) Chauri bearer on the wall of this temple.
  - 1) Mahalakshmi temple, Sulebhavi with nailed coins all around 2) Image in Belgaum Ananthasayana temple
    3) Military Mahadeva temple, Belgaum 4) Siddeshwara temple, Kakati 5) Basavana Kudachi Basavanna temple.
  - 1) Mahalakshmi temple, Pattanakudi
     2) Ramalinga temple, Shippur
     5) Saraswathi and 6) Lakshmi from Shippur temple
     3) Thadigudi, Sadalga 4) Veerabhadra temple, Yadur
     7) Halasiddhanatha's samadhi, Appachiwadi 8) Ambabai temple, Mamadapur, near Nipani.
  - xlii 1) Mahalingeshwara temple, Gokak Falls 2) Chikaleshwara temple, Konnur 3) Parshwanatha basti, Konnur.
  - 1) Sculpture in Konnur Parshwanatha basti 2) Stucco Sculptures atop Subramanya temple, Gokak Falls 3) Shrine across the river, Gokak Falls 4) Broken Surya, Gokak Falls 5) Vishwaksena (?), Mudalgi 6) Kalika and Matrikas at the ceiling, Gokak Falls 'Dattamandir' 7) Yaksha from Gokak basti.

- Parshwanatha basti, Ammanagi 2) Hunsikollamatha,
  Yamakanmardi 3) Anjaneya temple, Jaganur
  4) The Hattargi Shikhareshwara temple, the lone
  Rekhanagara Shikhara in the district 5) Image in Bellad
  Bagewadi basti 7) Shasanasundari from Sankeshwar Vishnu temple 7) Vishnu from Kabbur.
- 1) Halshi Bhuvaraha Narasimha temple 2) Narasimha image in the temple 3) Rameshwara and Surya temples at Ramatirtha near Halshi 4) Basti at Halshi 5) Lakshmi 6) Surya 7) Vishnu and Lakshmi from the Bhuvaraha Narasimha temple.
- 1) Mahadeva and 2) Rameshwara temples at Kankumbi
   3) Dohara Kakkayya's tomb and 6) His image at Kakkeri
   4) Varaha and 5) Narayana from Halshi temple
   7) Narayana from Itagi temple.
- 1) Panchalingeshwara temple, Hooly 2) Bhramarambha image, Sogal 3) Lingas with "Buttiseve" (decorated with boiled rice) at the Panchalingeshwara temple, Manoli 4) Saundatti Yellamma temple 5) Kartikeya and 6) Surya from the Sirsangi Kalika temple.
- 1) Bhramarambha and Someshwara temple, Sogal
   2) Mallikarjuna temple, Murgod 3) Kalika temple Sirsangi
   4) Jamadagni shrine, Yellammangudda 5) Maruti shrine
   Manoli fort 6) A shikhara of Panchalinga temple, Manoli.
  - 1) Temples in the Bhutanatha complex, Torgal.

    1) Elephant from Mayakka temple Chinchali
    2) Siddheshwara temple, Raybag 3) Ananthashayana
    at Narasimha temple, Raybag 5) Narasimha image from
    the same temple 4) and 5) Kali image in Vithala Mandir,
    Raybag 7) Yakshi from the Raybag Jaina Basti.
    - 1), 2) and 3) The Kamalanarayana temple of Degaon4) Lakshminarayana and 5) Lakshmi in the temple.
    - 1) Kalmeshwara at Avaradi near Kittur 2) Shukanasa of the temple 3) Siddheshwara temple Siddanakolla, Kallur.

- Nesargi Veerabhadra temple—1) Back; & 2) Front views
  3) Prabhugudi, Vannur 6) Carvings on the walls of
  Prabhugudi 4) Torso of a male near Inchal Bankanatha
  temple 5) Surya, Maradinagalapura 7) Veerabhadra,
  Dodwad temple.
- 1) and 6) Line drawings on the walls of Ainapur 'Gumpha'
  2) The 'Gumpha' 3) Bronze images and 8) Sahasra
  Jina Bimba from Adinatha Basti, Ainapur 4) Image of
  Bahubali and 9) of Shantisagara Muni at Shedbal,
  Shanthisagara Ashrama 5) Bahubali, Shantigiri, Kothali
  7) Image on abacus, Tavadi.
- Phalahareshwara Matha, Avaradi 2) and
   Duradundeeshwara Matha, Arabhavi 3) Savalagi Matha
   Athani Gachina Matha.
- Siddhasamasthana Matha, Nidasoshi 2) Silver Palanquin and 3) Silver throne in the Nidasoshi Matha
   Ankalgi Matha 5) Pant-Balekundri Dattamandir
   Image in Yadur Kadasiddeshwara Matha.
- 1) Adilshahi Building at Tigadi
  2) Sampgaon mosque
  3) Masaheba Dargah, Kudachi
  4) Jumma Masjid, Gokak
  5) Asad Khan's Dargah, Belgaum
  6) Lotanshah Baba
  Dargah, Chikodi,
- 1), 4), 5), 6) and 7) Tombs and their wall decorations at Hukeri
  2) Wooden Mehrab in Jamia Masjid, Hukeri
  3) Meer Shah Wali Dargha, Yamunapur, near Belgaum
  - 1) and 2) Bashiban Dargah and its decorated entrance Belgaum 3) Adjunct to Gokak Jumma Masjid
    4) The Konnur Mosque 5) Safa Mosque Belgaum
    6) Jamia Masjid, Raybag.
    - 1) Catholic Church 2) St Mary's Church and
       3) Methodist Church, all at Belgaum 4) Catholic Church,
       Khanapur 5) St Xavier Training College, Desur
       6) St Anthony's Church, Kakkeri.

- Sangolli Rayanna's Samadhi, Nandgad 2) Tomb and Statue (inset) of Nargund Babasaheb, Belgaum
   Kittur Channamma's Statue, Belgaum
   Gandhi Memorial, Shahpur 6) Parashurambhau
   Patvardhan's Samadhi, Pattankudi 7) Kittur Channamma's
- 1xii Hero stones from 1) Uchagaon Suravira temple. 2) Halga,
  4) Kittur Museum, 5) Sadalga and 6) and 7) from Golihalli.
  3) Lajja Gouri from Majali (now at Hidkal).

Samadhi, Bailhongal.

- 1) Carvings from a Hooli temple 2) Sculpture from Telsang temple ceiling 3) Weather Cock, Shirgaon 4) An image from Manoli temple; Deepasthambhas from 5) Yadwad 6) Ammanagi 7) Nerli and 8) Kundargi.
- 1xiv Columns from 1) Gokak Falls Subrahmany temple
  2) Halshi Kalmeshwara temple 3) Mamdapur (Gokak)
  4) Hooli 5) Vannur Prabhugudi 6) Siddana Kolla
  Siddeshwara temple and 7) Kokatnur temple.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (Photographs)

Director of Archaeology and Museums, Government of Karnataka, Mysore.

Office of the Chief Epigraphist, Government of India, Mysore

Director of Information and Publicity, Government of Karnataka, Bangalore.

Dr Sundara, A

Sri Iyer, K N S

Sri Kesar Singh, B

Sri Krishnananda L Kamat

Sri Nagachar, P, Belgaum

Sri Bananduru Kempaiah, AIR, Dharwad

Sri A Lakshminarasimhan

Sri Devarakonda Reddy

Sri Vithal Joshi, Khanapur

Various State Government departments and private organisations.