

## CHAPTER VII.

## COMMUNICATIONS.

The total length of roads in the district on the 31st March 1893 was 1,811 miles, and there are only four districts in the presidency which have a larger mileage than this. The chief roads are the coast road from Baindúr to Cavoy, which is 135 miles in length; the Calicut-Panemangalore road which traverses the Kásaragód taluk, passing through Hosdrúg and Vittal; the road from Mangalore to the Mysore frontier by the Sampaji ghát; the road from Mangalore to the Mysore frontier *viá* Agumbi ghát, which passes through the taluks of Mangalore and Udipi; and the Kodikal ghát road *viá* Chármadi to Bantvál, which runs through the Uppinangadi and Mangalore taluks. Details of the roads in each taluk will be found in the gazetteer portion of this volume. A statement showing the total outlay on roads during each of the last five years is subjoined:—

CHAP. VII.  
ROADS.

| Year.       | Village. | Taluk. | District. | Total. |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|
|             | RS.      | RS.    | RS.       | RS.    |
| 1888-89 ... | 3,675    | 34,764 | 51,554    | 89,993 |
| 1889-90 ... | 4,872    | 38,220 | 42,265    | 85,357 |
| 1890-91 ... | 3,224    | 35,285 | 33,362    | 71,871 |
| 1891-92 ... | 6,770    | 32,018 | 33,360    | 72,148 |
| 1892-93 ... | 6,720    | 27,224 | 33,712    | 67,656 |

In the beginning of the year 1892-93 there were 437 miles of road with avenues, the number of trees being 77,075. The cost of maintaining them is more than covered by the sale-proceeds of their produce.

AVENUES.

There are at present no railways in Canara and it is now the only district in the presidency without them. The need of them is great and several lines have been suggested. One project is to

CHAP. VII. connect Mangalore with the Madras Railway system by a coast  
RAILWAYS. line from Calicut *via* Mahé and Tellicherry ; another is to connect  
with the Southern Mahratta system by a line from Mangalore to  
Tiptúr, or Mangalore to Mysore,<sup>1</sup> with a continuation, *via* Nanjan-  
gode, to Erode on the South Indian and Madras Railways. These  
projects are now being investigated.

Post. There is only one head office for the district, which is situated  
at Mangalore. There are seven sub-offices, besides 22 branch  
offices. The annexed statement contains statistics of the Savings  
Bank transactions of the post offices in the district for each of the  
last three years. It will be seen that the amount deposited is  
generally highest in March and April, and the amount withdrawn  
largest in the former month. The deposits rose from Rs. 1,17,382  
in 1891-92 to Rs. 1,25,125 in 1893-94, while the withdrawals fell  
from Rs. 1,09,406 in the former year to Rs. 1,02,119 in the latter.

TELEGRAPH. The telegraph line which passes through the district forms part  
of the line which runs from Mercara to the coast and thence south-  
wards to Calicut. There are four offices in the district in which  
messages are received and transmitted. All of them are com-  
bined offices, *i.e.*, offices in which the telegraph department forms  
a part of the Post office. The length of telegraph line running  
through the district is not known.

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<sup>1</sup> This project has lately been favourably considered by the Government of  
India.

Statement showing the Savings Bank transactions of the Post Offices in the South Canara District during the years 1891-92 to 1893-94.

| Month.    | 1891-92.  |                   |       |                   |       |                   | 1892-93.  |                   |       |                   |       |                   | 1893-94.  |                   |     |                   |  |  |
|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-------------------|--|--|
|           | Deposits. |                   |       | Withdrawals.      |       |                   | Deposits. |                   |       | Withdrawals.      |       |                   | Deposits. |                   |     | Withdrawals.      |  |  |
|           | No.       | Amount deposited. | No.   | Amount withdrawn. | No.   | Amount deposited. | No.       | Amount deposited. | No.   | Amount withdrawn. | No.   | Amount deposited. | No.       | Amount deposited. | No. | Amount withdrawn. |  |  |
| 1         | 2         | 3                 | 4     | 5                 | 6     | 7                 | 8         | 9                 | 10    | 11                | 12    | 13                |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| April     | 216       | 15,226 5 5        | 165   | 9,112 9 5         | 259   | 14,689 13 5       | 175       | 8,109 0 1         | 202   | 10,712 10 2       | 162   | 8,762 2 10        | RS. A. P. |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| May       | 194       | 4,250 4 0         | 139   | 5,589 14 11       | 226   | 11,726 11 1       | 146       | 4,301 11 7        | 237   | 12,183 7 3        | 157   | 8,824 12 4        |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| June      | 335       | 12,505 4 0        | 133   | 6,325 14 11       | 371   | 11,284 7 4        | 144       | 4,746 4 7         | 359   | 10,829 4 0        | 141   | 4,032 4 1         |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| July      | 386       | 10,178 0 0        | 167   | 4,618 5 11        | 328   | 9,886 7 6         | 147       | 4,200 12 1        | 394   | 14,562 9 3        | 149   | 8,847 10 0        |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| August    | 301       | 8,334 0 1         | 185   | 6,163 5 7         | 295   | 7,119 10 1        | 204       | 9,147 13 0        | 415   | 16,504 15 10      | 183   | 10,979 6 0        |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| September | 297       | 8,919 8 0         | 304   | 17,041 8 11       | 328   | 9,510 10 4        | 182       | 8,300 15 3        | 323   | 11,932 14 7       | 186   | 8,318 14 6        |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| October   | 267       | 13,152 9 4        | 162   | 8,683 9 10        | 299.  | 9,857 9 0         | 167       | 7,557 11 4        | 310   | 9,211 8 3         | 163   | 5,664 3 3         |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| November  | 219       | 7,313 11 0        | 149   | 6,966 0 3         | 250   | 7,145 8 11        | 175       | 8,170 13 6        | 275   | 9,303 5 9         | 218   | 9,976 1 3         |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| December  | 189       | 5,062 8 0         | 193   | 7,355 15 0        | 248   | 6,405 4 0         | 238       | 16,905 15 10      | 273   | 9,059 15 7        | 190   | 9,321 4 8         |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| January   | 195       | 6,289 8 0         | 198   | 8,173 13 2        | 175   | 6,227 9 1         | 216       | 8,649 15 3        | 211   | 5,349 15 9        | 213   | 6,678 7 3         |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| February  | 213       | 5,781 12 0        | 194   | 13,219 15 4       | 204   | 3,949 4 0         | 163       | 6,270 12 8        | 227   | 5,450 3 10        | 156   | 11,197 4 6        |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| March     | 317       | 20,368 13 8       | 227   | 16,215 2 7        | 243   | 15,971 1 3        | 234       | 19,750 14 9       | 252   | 11,023 14 0       | 167   | 14,516 13 6       |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |
| TOTAL     | 3,139     | 1,17,382 3 6      | 2,215 | 1,09,406 3 10     | 3,226 | 1,13,783 0 0      | 2,331     | 1,06,612 11 11    | 3,458 | 1,26,124 12 3     | 2,085 | 1,02,119 4 2      |           |                   |     |                   |  |  |

CHAP. VII.  
Savings  
Bank trans-  
actions.

CHAP. VII.  
 BUILDINGS.  
 Travellers'  
 bungalows.

There are 28 bungalows in the district for the accommodation of travellers. Of these, the one at Mangalore is in charge of the Municipality, while the rest are under the control and management of Local Boards. Mangalore contains five bungalows, Kásaragód, Udipi and Uppinangadi seven each and Coondapoor two. Eleven out of the 28 bungalows are fully furnished; seven are partially furnished, while the remaining ten have no furniture at all. In none of them are meals supplied, and the traveller has, therefore, to make his own arrangements. The bungalows are open to all travellers alike, public officers having no preference over non-officials. The fees generally charged are one rupee *per diem* for a single person, and a rupee and half for a married couple. In the bungalows at Baindúr, Kirimunéshwar, Múlki, Káp, Kárkál, Udipi, Chármadi, Mudradi, Brahmáwar and Alladi, however, the fees charged are at half these rates, while in the case of the bungalow at Hiriyadka the fees are only four and six annas respectively. In addition to these public bungalows there are a number of rest-houses maintained by some of the district officers, who subscribe to a fund for the purpose. These buildings are not open to the public.

Chatrams.

The district contains 64 chatrams for the accommodation of native travellers. In 25 of them meals are supplied free to travellers, while the remaining 39 are mere buildings where the traveller can halt and obtain shelter and rest to his wearied limbs. The annexed lists give detailed information regarding the situation of the various bungalows and chatrams in the district, and of the nature of the accommodation available in each.

*List of Travellers' Bungalows in the District of South Canara.*

| Taluk.     | Station.     | By whom maintained. | Nature of accommodation.   | Charge per diem.   |   |  |
|------------|--------------|---------------------|--|--|---|--|
| 1          | 2            | 3                   | 4  | 5  |   |  |
| Coondapoor | Baindūr      | Taluk Board         | A hall, two bath-rooms and one side room with a verandah and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied.                  | As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple. Do. |   |  |
|            | Kirimunábwar | Do.                 | A hall, two bath-rooms with a verandah and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied.                                    |  |   |  |
|            | Békal        | Do.                 | One hall and two side rooms and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.  |  |   |  |
|            | Hosdrúg      | Do.                 | One hall and two side rooms with verandah and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.                                    |  |   |  |
|            | Kásaragód    | Do.                 | One hall and two side rooms with out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.   |  |   |  |
|            | Kásaragód    | Kávu or Madnūr      | Do.  |  | A hall, five rooms with bath-rooms, verandah and out-houses. Furniture limited. Food not supplied.      | Re. 1 for a single person and Rs 1-8-0 for a married couple. |
|            |              | Kumbla              | Do.  |  | One hall and two side rooms with out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.                              |  |
|            |              | Manjéshwar          | Do.  |  | Two halls with a verandah all round and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.                       |  |
|            |              | Panemangalore       | Do.  |  | A hall, two rooms, one bath-room and out-houses. Furniture limited. Food not supplied.                  |  |
|            | Mangalore    | Farangipet          | Do.  |  | A hall and two side rooms. Front, rear and side verandahs and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied. | Do.<br>Do.   |
| Gurpūr     |              | Do.                 | Two rooms, two bath-rooms, with front, rear and side verandahs. Has also a portico in front. Furnished. Food not supplied. |  |   |  |

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BUILDINGS.  
Travellers' bungalows.

CHAP. VII.  
BUILDINGS.  
Travellers' bungalows.

List of Travellers' Bungalows in the District of South Canara—cont.

| Taluk.    | Station.     | By whom maintained.  | Nature of accommodation.   | Charge per diem.  |
|-----------|--------------|--|--|---|
| 1         | 2            | 3  | 4  | 5   |
| Mangalore | Bentvél      | District Board   | A hall, a side room and a bath-room, with portico and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.                                    | Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple. |
|           | Punjalkattia | Taluk Board  | One hall, one bed-room and one bath-room with front and rear verandahs and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.               | Same as Bentvél.  |
|           | Málki        | District Board   | A hall, two side rooms, two outer rooms and front and rear verandahs with portico and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied. | As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.    |
| Údipi     | Alladi       | Taluk Board  | Two rooms, each with a verandah all round. Food not supplied.  | Do.   |
|           | Brahmáwar    | District Board   | Two rooms, two bath-rooms with a verandah all round and a portico and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied.                 | Do.   |
|           | Hiriyadka    | Do.  | One hall with two bath-rooms on opposite sides and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied.                                    | As. 4 for a single person and As. 6 for a married couple.     |
|           | Káp          | Taluk Board  | A hall, two bed-rooms with bath-rooms, store-rooms, verandahs and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.                        | As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.    |
|           | Kákkal       | District Board   | Two halls, a bath-room with a verandah all round, and a portico and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied.                   | Do.   |
| Mudrádi   | Do.          | Two halls and two bath-rooms. No furniture. Food not supplied. | Do.  |   |

*List of Travellers' Bungalows in the District of South Canara—cont.*

| Taluk.      | Station.    | By whom maintained. | Nature of accommodation.  | Charge per diem.  |  |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---|---|--|
| 1           | 2           | 3                   | 4   | 5   |  |
| Udipi       | Udipi       | Taluk Board         | A hall, a bed-room, two bath-rooms, store-rooms with a verandah on three sides and out-houses. Furnished. Food not supplied.                  | As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.    |  |
| Uppinangadi | Belsangadi  | District Board      | Two rooms, two bath-rooms with a verandah all round and a portico and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied.                            | Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple. |  |
|             | Charmedi    | Do.                 | The accommodation consists of one hall, one side room, one bath-room with a portico in front and out-houses. No furniture. Food not supplied. | As. 8 for a single person and As. 12 for a married couple.    |  |
|             | Puttúr      | Taluk Board         | One hall and five rooms with verandah and out-houses. Furniture limited. Food not supplied.   | Rs. 1 for a single person and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple. |  |
|             | Sampéji     | Do.                 | One hall, four rooms and one bath-room with verandahs and out-houses. Furniture limited. Food not supplied.                                   | Do.   |  |
|             | Shiradi     | Do.                 | Four rooms, two bath-rooms with verandahs and out-houses. Furniture moderate. Food not supplied.  | Do.   |  |
|             | Sullia      | Do.                 | One hall, five rooms and a bath-room with out-houses. Furniture limited. Food not supplied.   | Do.   |  |
|             | Uppinangadi | Do.                 | Three rooms, two bath-rooms with verandahs and out-houses. Furniture limited. Food not supplied.  | Do.   |  |
|             |             |                     |   |   |  |
|             |             |                     |   |   |  |
|             |             |                     |   |   |  |

CHAP. VII.  
BUILDINGS.  
Travellers' bungalows.

CHAP. VII.  
BUILDINGS.  
Chatrams.

*List of Chatrams in the District of South Canara.*

| Taluk.           | Village.         | Name of Chatram.   | To what class of people it is open. | Whether meals are supplied free. | Number of days a traveller can obtain free meals. | Remarks. |  |
|------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|--|
| 1                | 2                | 3  | 4                                   | 5                                | 6   | 7        |  |
| Kasaragod taluk. | Kasaragod        | LOCAL FUND CHATRAMS.<br>Kasaragod  | All classes                         | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Kumbia           | Kumbia   | Do.                                 | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Ayambare         | PRIVATE CHATRAMS.<br>Harnode Damodara Tantri's chatram.                    | Hindu travellers.                   | Free                             | One day   | .....    |  |
|                  | Charvatthir      | Matlayi chatram  | All classes of travellers.          | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Kudlu            | Chatram of Kunyimani Shana-bhoga and others.                               | Hindu travellers.                   | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Madduru          | Kargoli Kava Bhatta's chatram.<br>Madduru Uiyataya Vishnu Arasu's chatram. | Do.                                 | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Narikombu        | Saragamari Bhatta's chatram  | Do.                                 | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Nilleshwar Kasba | Nilleshwar Arasu's chatram   | Do.                                 | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Panamangalore    | Kolkere Bhagirati Amma's chatram.  | Do.                                 | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Pattur           | Lakkanna Bhandari's chatram  | Do.                                 | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Trikarpur        | Thayakatman's chatram  | All classes of travellers.          | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  | Vittal Kasba.    | Timmaya Bhatta's wife's chatram  | Hindu travellers.                   | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    |  |
|                  |                  | Vittal Arasu's chatram   | Do.                                 | Do.                              | Do.   | .....    | Numbers 6, 8 and 9 have erected separate chatrams. The rest maintain their charity in their own houses or temples. Number 5 receives from Government an annual jari Bramhadeya allowance of Rs. 28-9-7. All these supply meals to such of the travellers as receive them and rice to the rest. Kolkere Bhagirati Amma No. 8 does not supply food to travellers, but only articles necessary for cooking their meals. |



*List of Chatrams in the District of South Canara—cont.*

| Taluk.           | Village.             | Name of Chatram.   | To what class of people it is open. | Whether meals are supplied free. | Number of days a traveller can obtain free meals. | Remarks. |  |
|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|--|
| 1                | 2                    | 3  | 4                                   | 5                                | 6   | 7        |  |
| Mangalore taluk. | Bejpe ...            | LOCAL FUND CHATRAMS.<br>Bejpe ...  | All classes ...                     | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Guruvainakere ...    | Guruvainakere ...  | Do. ...                             | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Punjalkatta ...      | Punjalkatta ...  | Do. ...                             | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Town of Mangalore... | MUNICIPAL CHATRAM.<br>Municipal chatram ...  | Do. ...                             | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Town of Mangalore... | PRIVATE CHATRAMS.<br>Dharmasala near the Ganapati temple in the town of Mangalore. | Bairagis (religious mendicants).    | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Múli Kasba Basaar.   | Múli chatram ...   | Hindus ...                          | No                               | .....   | .....    |  |
|                  | Pránthya ...         | Múlabidri chatram ...  | Do. ...                             | No                               | .....   | Do.      |  |
|                  | Surtakal ...         | Surtakal chatram ...   | Do. ...                             | No                               | .....   | Do.      |  |
|                  |                      |  |                                     |                                  |   |          |  |

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BUILDINGS.  
Chatrams.

CHAP. VII.  
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Chatrams.

List of Chatrams in the District of South Canara—cont.

| Taluk.            | Village.             | Name of Chatram.   | To what class of people it is open.   | Whether meals are supplied free. | Number of days a traveller can obtain free meals. | Remarks. |       |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---|----------|-------|
| 1                 | 2                    | 3  | 4   | 5                                | 6   | 7        |       |
| Coondapoor taluk. | Hosangadi ...        | LOCAL FUND CHATRAMS.<br>Hosangadi ...<br>Kirimuneshwar ...<br>Nagawadi ...                                 | All classes ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   | Kirimuneshwar ...    |  | Do. ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   | Nagawadi ...         |  | Do. ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   | Baidur ...           | PRIVATE CHATRAMS.<br>Baidur Nagappa Hollis's chatram.<br>Yadkare Duggappa Shetti's chatram.                | All classes ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   | Jadkal ...           |  | Do. ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   | Kollur Uttar Shirur. | Mudtur Patel Naruna Prabhu's chatram.<br>Shirur Patil Shena Shetti's chatram.                              | Do. ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   |                      |  | Do. ...   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
|                   | Uppinangadi taluk.   | LOCAL FUND CHATRAMS.<br>Sampaje ...<br>Charmadi ...<br>Kasba Kukke ...<br>Uppinangadi ...<br>Yermekaya ... | Sampaje ...<br>Charmadi ...<br>Kasba Kukke ...<br>Uppinangadi ...<br>Siradi ... | All classes ...                  | No  | .....    | ..... |
|                   |                      |  |   | Do. ...                          | No  | .....    | ..... |
|                   |                      |  |   | Do. ...                          | No  | .....    | ..... |
| Do. ...           |                      |  |   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
| Do. ...           |                      |  |   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |
| Do. ...           |                      |  |   | No                               | .....   | .....    |       |

List of Chatrams in the District of South Canara—cont.

| Taluk.                  | Village.      | Name of Chatram.                          | To what class of people it is open.   | Whether meals are supplied free. | Number of days a traveller can obtain free meals. | Remarks.   |   |     |   |
|-------------------------|---------------|---|---|----------------------------------|---|--|---|-----|---|
| 1                       | 2             | 3   | 4   | 5                                | 6   | 7  |   |     |   |
| Uppinangadi taluk—cont. | Kabaka        | PRIVATE CHATRAMS.<br>Pollyadá chatram     | All Bráhmans who eat with Shivali, Kóta, Désasta, Karnátaka, Havig and Chitrapavans Bráhmans. | Meals supplied free.             | One day   | Bairágis are supplied with necessary articles for cooking their meals. |   |     |   |
|                         | Kadikar       | Kanohána Dásappayya's chatram.            |   |                                  | Three days  | Do.  | Do.   |     |   |
|                         | Kasba Kúkke   | Subráya temple at Subramanya.             |   |                                  | Every day   | Do.  | Bairágis and Fakirs are given alms.   |     |   |
|                         | Mallaramádi   | Manjunáta temple at Dharmastála.          |   |                                  | One day   | Do.  | Bairágis are supplied with necessary articles for cooking their meals.                        |     |   |
|                         | Mularnidgála  | Neriyada Dévakamma Hebbarti-mané chatram. |   |                                  | Do.   | Do.  | Articles necessary for cooking meals are supplied to those who cannot partake of cooked food. |     |   |
|                         | Ujre          | Narána Padvatánayanamané chatram.         |   |                                  | Do.   | Do.  | Do.   |     |   |
|                         | Udipi taluk.  | Ajekar                                    |   |                                  | LOCAL FUND CHATRAMS.<br>Ajekar                    | All classes  | No  | Do. | The inspection shed is used as a chatram. |
|                         |               | Káp                                       |   |                                  | Káp   | Do.  | No  | Do. | Do.                                       |
|                         |               | Kákkal                                    |   |                                  | Kákkal chatram                                    | Do.  | No  | Do. | Do.                                       |
|                         |               | Mudrádi                                   |   |                                  | Mudrádi do.                                       | Do.  | No  | Do. | Do.                                       |
| Shiriyar                | Shiriyar do.  | Do.                                       | No  | Do.                              | Do.   |  |   |     |   |
| Sóméshtar               | Sóméshtar do. | Do.                                       | No  | Do.                              | Do.   |  |   |     |   |

CHAP. VI.  
BUILDINGS.  
Chatrams.

CHAP. VII.  
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Chatrams.

List of Chatrams in the District of South Canara—cont.

| Taluk.            | Village.         | Name of Chatram.                                  | To what class of people it is open. | Whether meals are supplied free.              | Number of days a traveller can obtain free meals. | Remarks.   |
|-------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| 1                 | 2                | 3   | 4                                   | 5   | 6   | 7  |
| Udipi taluk—cont. | Arur Kasba ...   | PRIVATE CHATRAMS.<br>Kunjai Bharati's chatram ... | Bráhmans ...                        | One meal free.                                | On Shankra-<br>mans day' ...                      | .....  |
|                   | Bommarbettu ...  | Hiriyadka Virabhadra temple ...                   | All classes of<br>Hindus.           | One meal or<br>articles for<br>one meal free. | One day ...                                       | .....  |
|                   | Cherkadi ...     | Puttige Matt ...                                  | Bráhmans ...                        | One meal sup-<br>plied free.                  | Do. ...   | .....  |
|                   | Gundmi ...       | Nárnappa Sávantha's chatram ...                   | All classes of<br>Hindus.           | No  | .....   | Available only as rest-houses<br>and to cook meals.                |
|                   | Hándattu ...     | Gundmi Ambáglu ...                                | All classes ...                     | No  | .....   |  |
|                   | Hartattu ...     | Hándás Ambáglu ...                                | Do. ...                             | No  | .....   | These are available only as<br>resting places and to cook<br>food. |
|                   | Hebri Kasba ...  | Vernasirtha chatram ...                           | Do. ...                             | No  | .....   |  |
|                   | Karkada ...      | Subraya Sómayájis Ambáglu ...                     | Do. ...                             | No  | .....   | Available only as rest-houses<br>and to cook meals.                |
|                   | Kárkal Kasba ... | Bungalow built by Nágappa<br>Urale.               | Protestant<br>Christians.           | No  | .....   |  |
|                   | Do.              | Shrinivása Pot's chatram ...                      | Bráhmans ...                        | No  | .....   | Available only as rest-houses<br>and to cook meals.                |
|                   |                  | Sómayájis Ambáglu ...                             | All classes ...                     | No  | .....   |  |
|                   |                  | Kárkal chatram ...                                | All classes of<br>Hindus.           | No  | .....   | Available only as rest-houses<br>and to cook meals.                |
|                   |                  | Andar Haidar Saib's chatram ...                   | Muhammedans<br>only.                | One meal to<br>Fakirs free.                   | One day ...                                       |  |

List of Chatrams in the District of South Canara—cont.

| Taluk.            | Village.       | Name of Chatram.                | To what class of people it is open. | Whether meals are supplied free. | Number of days a traveller can obtain free meals.      | Remarks.  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 1                 | 2              | 3                               | 4                                   | 5                                | 6  | 7   |
| Udupi taluk—cont. | Kavila         | Dandatirtha Math                | Bráhmans                            | One meal a day free.             | One day  | Only 12 individuals are fed daily.<br>Six individuals are supplied with meals every day.<br>..... |
|                   | Perdúr Kasba   | Anantapadmanábhá temple.        | Do.                                 | One meal supplied free.          | Do.  |   |
|                   | Shivalli Kasba | Udupi Krishna temple            | Bráhmans and Bairágis.              | Two meals a day supplied free.   | For Bráhmans every day, Bairágis 3 to 4 days.<br>..... | } Only water is supplied for drink and a place to take rest.                                      |
|                   | Shivalli Kasba | Kalmádi Sheshappayya's Ambágin. | All classes                         | No                               | .....  |   |
|                   |                | Adhamar Math Ambágin            | Do.                                 | No.                              | .....  |   |